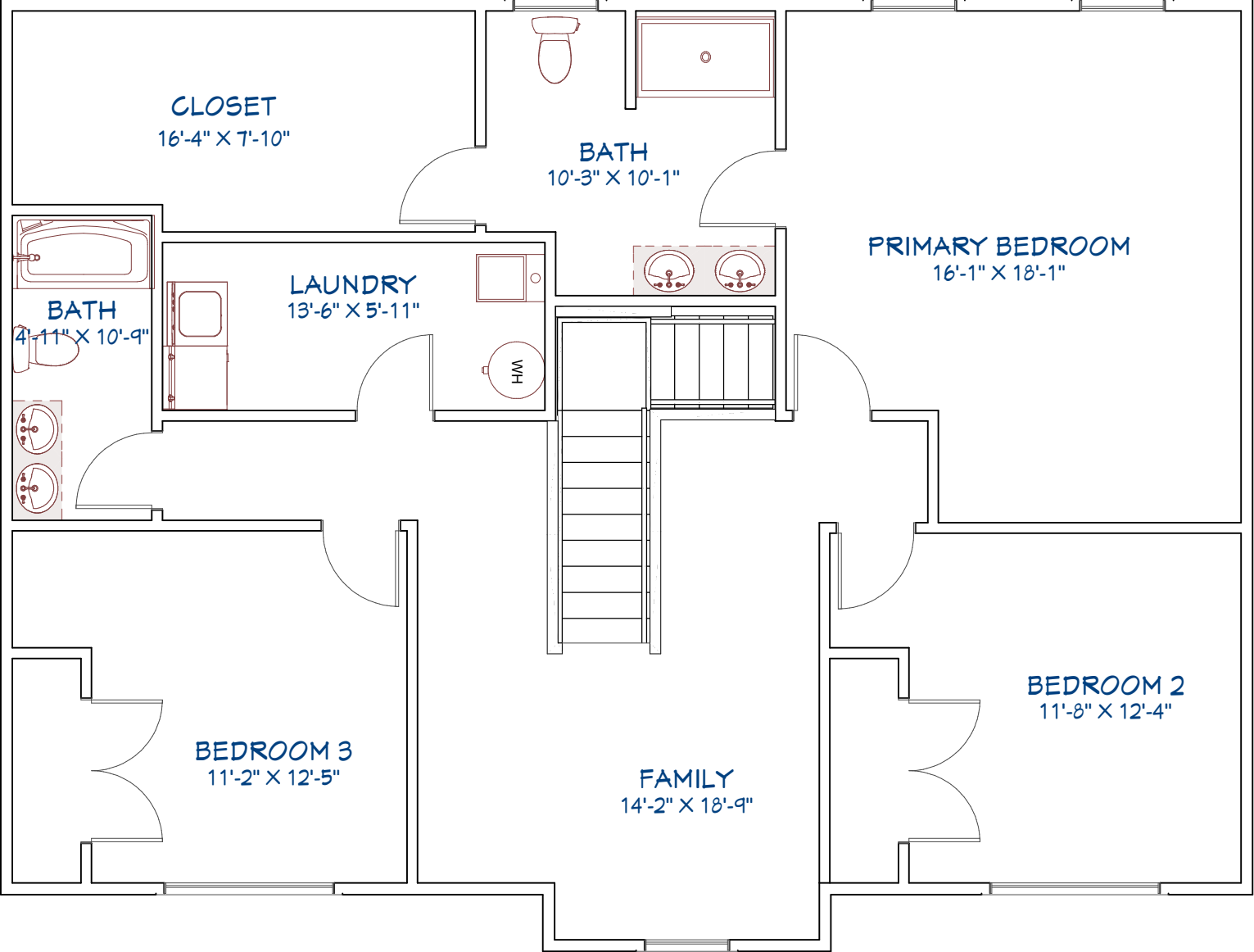




LIVING AREA
1348 SQ FT